DAFTAR PUSTAKA

B, Y. Z., & B, T. L. B. (2016). from Time-Lapse Videos. *European Conference on Computer Vision*, 262–277. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-46484-8

Chen, Y., Yang, J., & Qian, J. (2017). Recurrent neural network for facial landmark detection. *Neurocomputing*, *219*, 26–38. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.neucom.2016.09.015

Deng, J., Liu, Q., Yang, J., & Tao, D. (2016). M3 CSR: Multi-view, multi-scale and multi-component cascade shape regression. *Image and Vision Computing*, *47*, 19–26. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.imavis.2015.11.005

Deng, J., Zhou, Y., Cheng, S., & Zaferiou, S. (2018). Cascade multi-view hourglass model for robust 3D face alignment. *Proceedings - 13th IEEE International Conference on Automatic Face and Gesture Recognition, FG 2018*, 399–403. https://doi.org/10.1109/FG.2018.00064

Deng, W., Fang, Y., Xu, Z., & Hu, J. (2018). Facial landmark localization by enhanced convolutional neural network. *Neurocomputing*, *273*, 222–229. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.neucom.2017.07.052

Dong, X., Yan, Y., Ouyang, W., & Yang, Y. (2018). Style Aggregated Network for Facial Landmark Detection. *Proceedings of the IEEE Computer Society Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition*, 379–388. https://doi.org/10.1109/CVPR.2018.00047

Guo, C., Du, W., & Ying, N. (2019). Multi-Scale Stacked Hourglass Network for Human Pose Estimation. *Proceedings of the International Conference on Learning Representations*, 1–12.

Hong, Z., Guo, H., Guo, Z., Chen, Y., Li, B., & Xi, T. (2019). Facial landmark localization based on auto-stacked hourglass network and expectation consensus. *Proceedings - 2019 IEEE International Conference on Multimedia and Expo Workshops, ICMEW 2019*, 661–664. https://doi.org/10.1109/ICMEW.2019.00128

Liu, Q., Yang, J., Deng, J., & Zhang, K. (2017). Robust facial landmark tracking

via cascade regression. *Pattern Recognition*, *66*, 53–62. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.patcog.2016.12.024

Liu, T., Fang, S., Zhao, Y., Wang, P., & Zhang, J. (2015). *Implementation of Training Convolutional Neural Networks*. http://arxiv.org/abs/1506.01195

Lv, C., Wu, Z., Wang, X., & Zhou, M. (2019). 3D facial expression modeling based on facial landmarks in single image. *Neurocomputing*, *355*, 155–167. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.neucom.2019.04.050

Ma, M., & Wang, J. (2019). Multi-View Face Detection and Landmark Localization Based on MTCNN. *Proceedings 2018 Chinese Automation Congress, CAC 2018*, 4200–4205. https://doi.org/10.1109/CAC.2018.8623535

Martinez, B., & Valstar, M. F. (2016). L2,1-based regression and prediction accumulation across views for robust facial landmark detection. *Image and Vision Computing*, *47*, 36–44. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.imavis.2015.09.003

Paiva, R. C. (2010). Image representation , sampling and quantization. *Image (Rochester, N.Y.)*. https://doi.org/10.1177/1463499605050869

Sagonas, C., Tzimiropoulos, G., Zafeiriou, S., & Pantic, M. (2013). 300 faces in-the-wild challenge: The first facial landmark Localization Challenge. *Proceedings of the IEEE International Conference on Computer Vision*, 397–403. https://doi.org/10.1109/ICCVW.2013.59

Tang, X., Guo, F., Shen, J., & Du, T. (2018a). Facial landmark detection by semi-supervised deep learning. *Neurocomputing*, *297*, 22–32. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.neucom.2018.01.080

Tang, X., Guo, F., Shen, J., & Du, T. (2018b). Facial landmark detection by semi-supervised deep learning. *Neurocomputing*, *297*, 22–32. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.neucom.2018.01.080

Uřičář, M., Franc, V., Thomas, D., Sugimoto, A., & Hlaváč, V. (2016). Multi-view facial landmark detector learned by the Structured Output SVM. *Image and Vision Computing*, *47*, 45–59. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.imavis.2016.02.004

Xiong, X., & De La Torre, F. (2013). Supervised descent method and its applications to face alignment. *Proceedings of the IEEE Computer Society*

Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition, 532–539. https://doi.org/10.1109/CVPR.2013.75

Yang, J., Liu, Q., & Zhang, K. (2017). Stacked Hourglass Network for Robust Facial Landmark Localisation. *IEEE Computer Society Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition Workshops*, *2017-July*, 2025–2033. https://doi.org/10.1109/CVPRW.2017.253

Yang, S., Luo, P., Loy, C. C., & Tang, X. (2016). WIDER FACE: A face detection benchmark. *Proceedings of the IEEE Computer Society Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition*, *2016-Decem*, 5525–5533. https://doi.org/10.1109/CVPR.2016.596

Yuen, K., & Trivedi, M. M. (2017). An Occluded Stacked Hourglass Approach to Facial Landmark Localization and Occlusion Estimation. *IEEE Transactions on Intelligent Vehicles*, *2*(4), 321–331. https://doi.org/10.1109/tiv.2017.2772889